



COVID-19 : IMPLICATIONS ON ORGANISATIONS IN CAMBODIA



Live Webinar | 3 April 2020 | 10 AM Cambodia | 11 AM Singapore



AGENDA

- Global Update
- Doubling Time
- Regional Update
- What to Expect Next
- Movement Restriction
- Business Continuity Planning
- Q&A

SPEAKERS



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Tricky & Unpredictable

What May Happen?

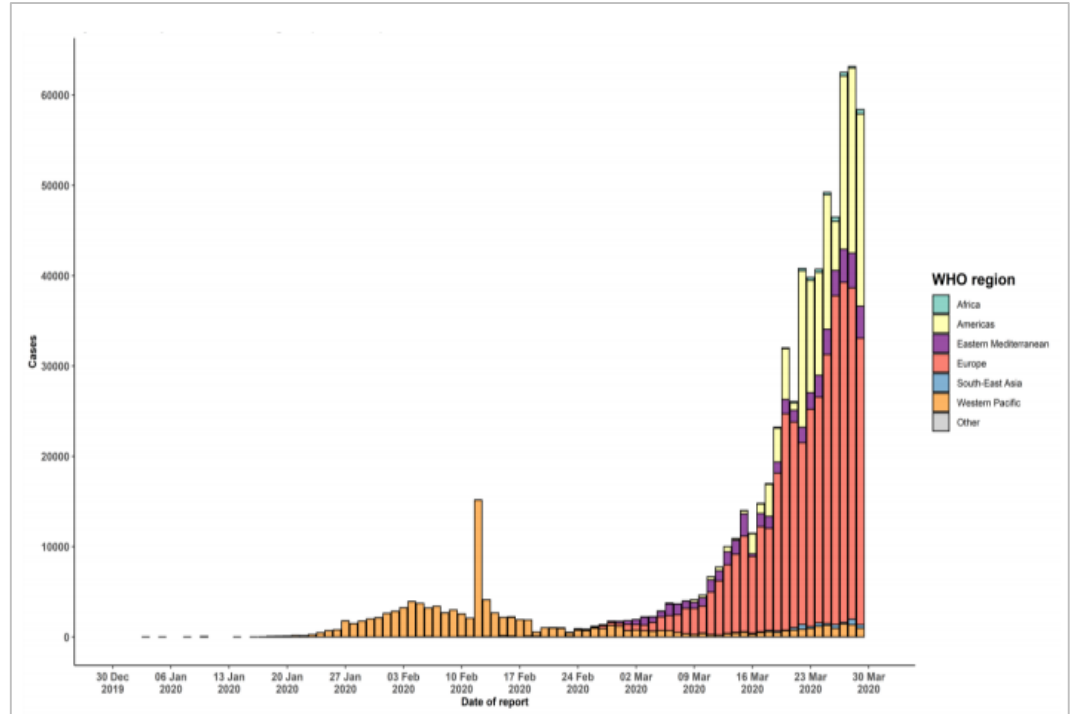
Educated Guesses...



Global Update

The World

- World is moving into uncharted waters
- No one would have predicted
- Growing exponentially outside Asia
- Peak in China now a distant memory
- Most attempting to 'flatten the curve'

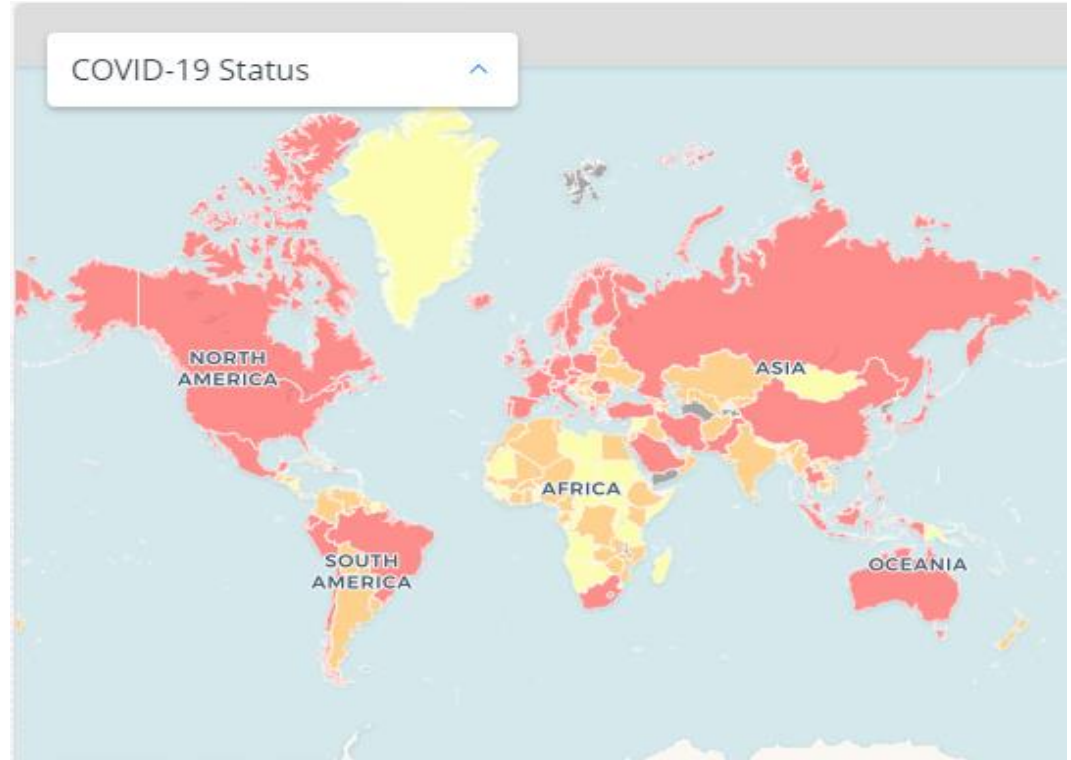


Global Update



Outbreak Countries

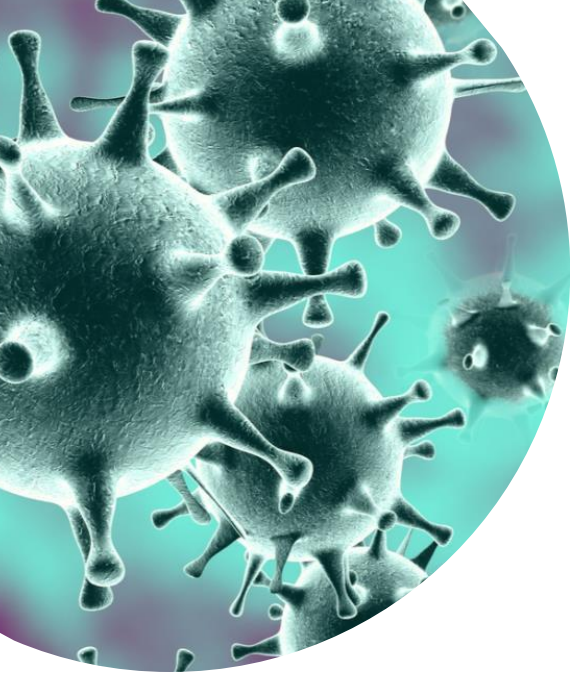
- > 1000 cases in red
- More going into red
- Africa still in yellow & orange
- Expect this to evolve





Global Update

- US has become epicenter of pandemic
- Italy seems to have passed the peak of its 1st wave
- Spain may be peaking now
- Korea & Japan managing epidemic with minimum of social restrictions
- Mainland China continues to relax restrictions
 - Re-start of business & industry
 - Implementing tough controls to prevent imported infection
- Developing countries to be hard hit



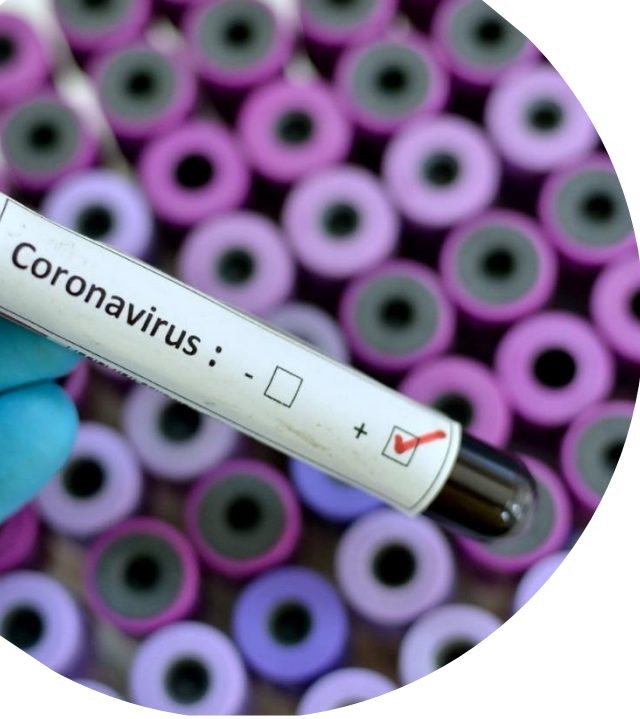
Doubling Time

	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days	8 days	T
Day 0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	O
Day 1								N
Day 2	200							U
Day 3		200						M
Day 4	400		200					B
Day 5				200				E
Day 6	800	400			200			R
Day 7						200		C
Day 8	1,600		400				200	A
Day 9		800						S
Day 10	3,200			400				O
Day 11								F
Day 12	6,400	1,600	800		400			D
Day 13								A
Day 14	12,800					400		F
Day 15		3,200		800				T
Day 16	25,600		1,600				400	E
Day 17								R
Day 18	51,200	6,400			800			

Exponential Growth

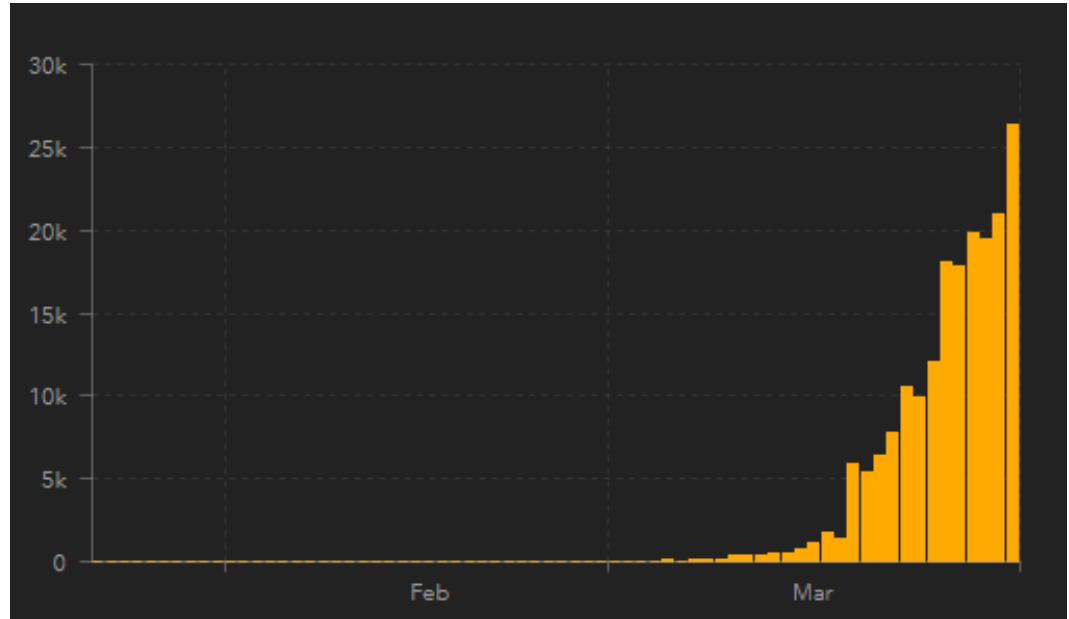
- Even with 6 days 8-fold increase
- Relevant across the world

Regional Update

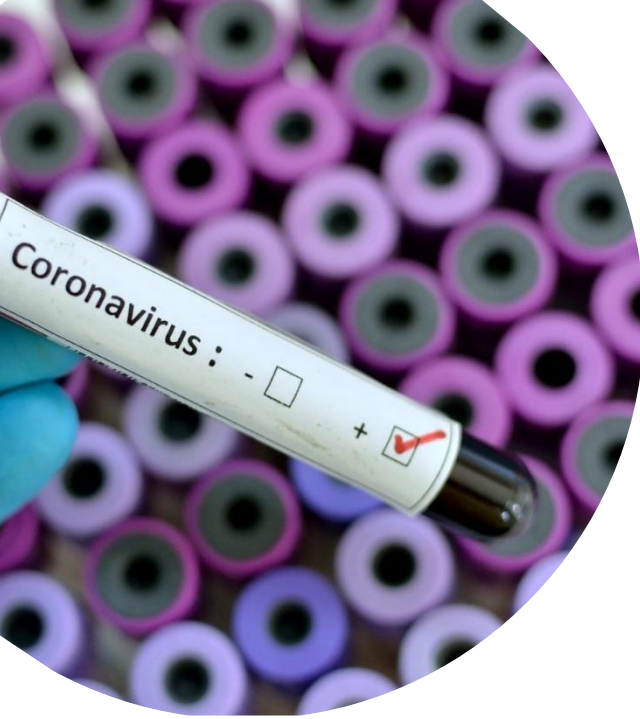


USA

- New Cases: total 213,000
- Increasing rapidly
- Doubling time: **5 days**

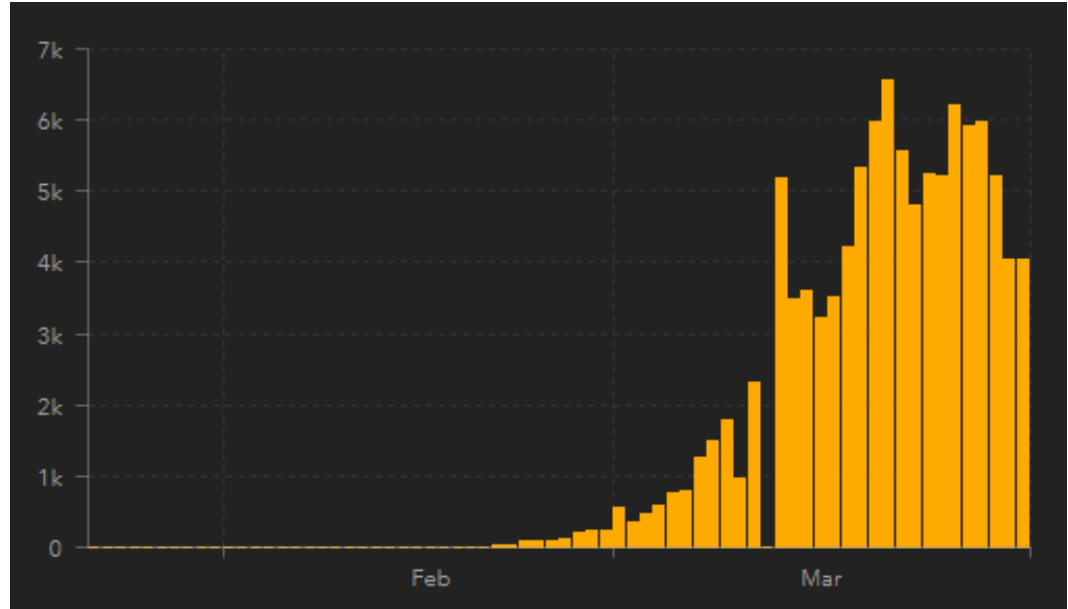


Regional Update

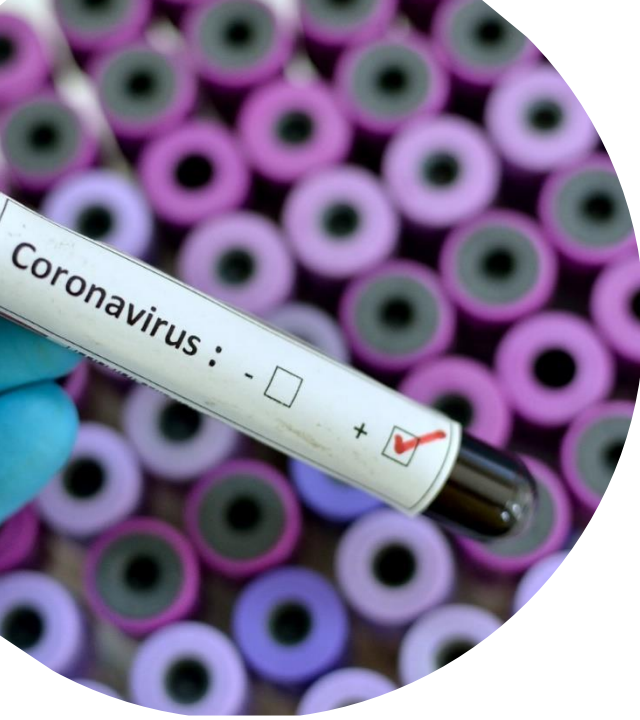


Italy

- New Cases: total 110,000
- Epidemic slowing
- Doubling time: **11 days**

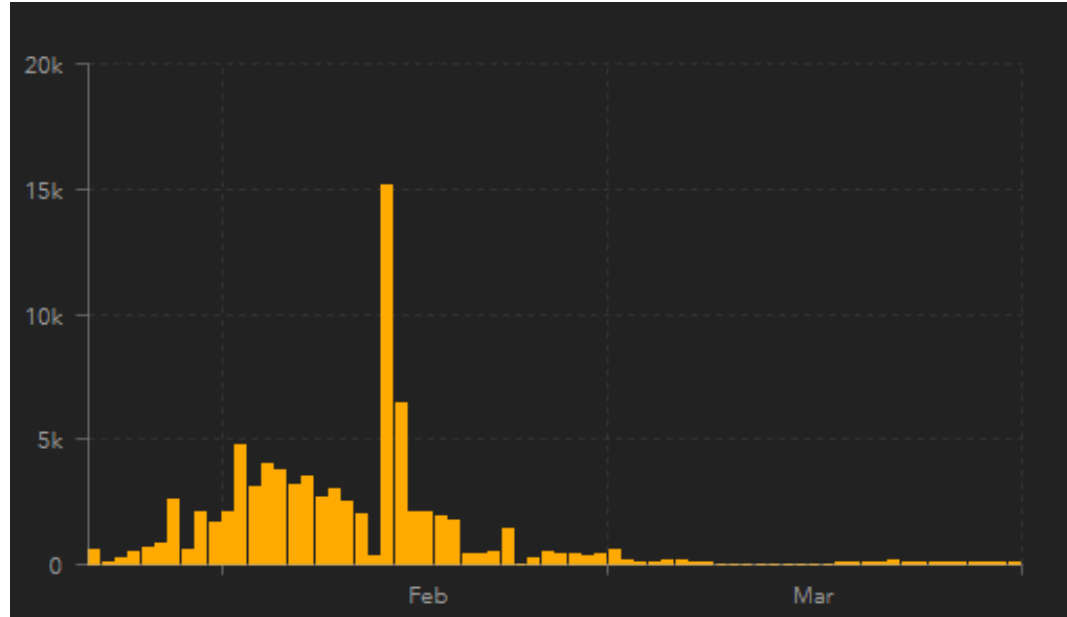


Regional Update

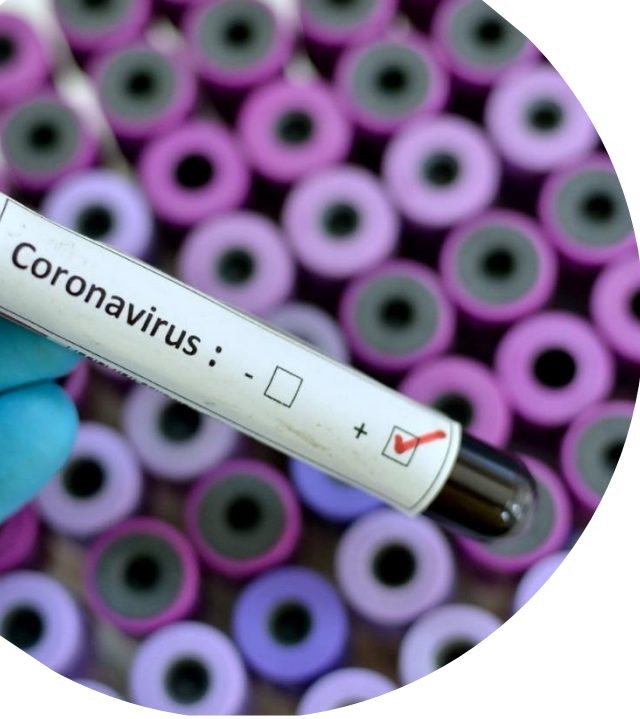


China

- New Cases: total 83,000
- Mainly imported cases
- Doubling time: **51 days**

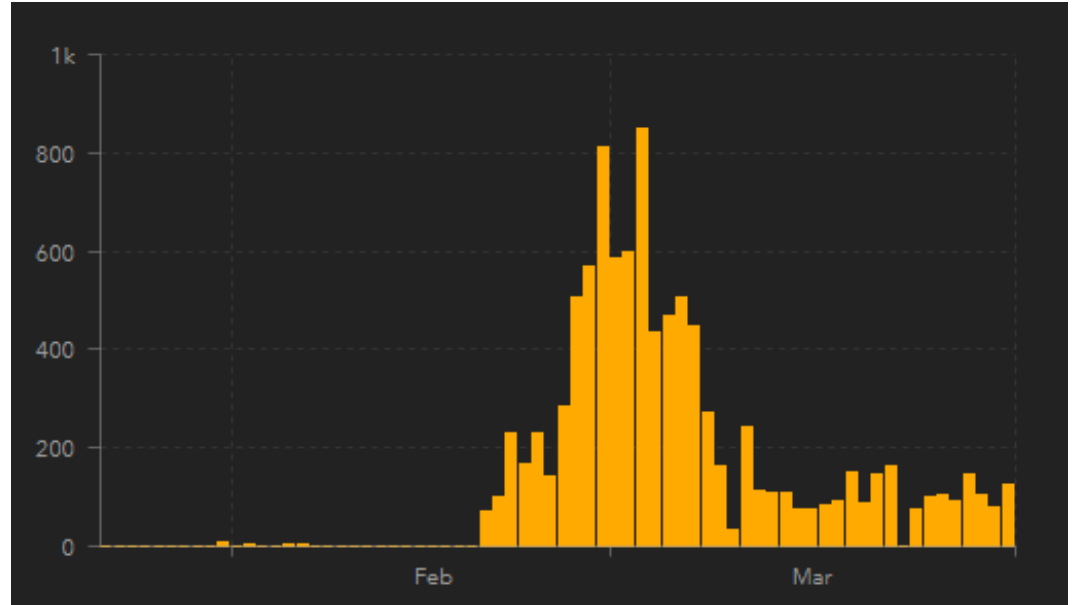


Regional Update

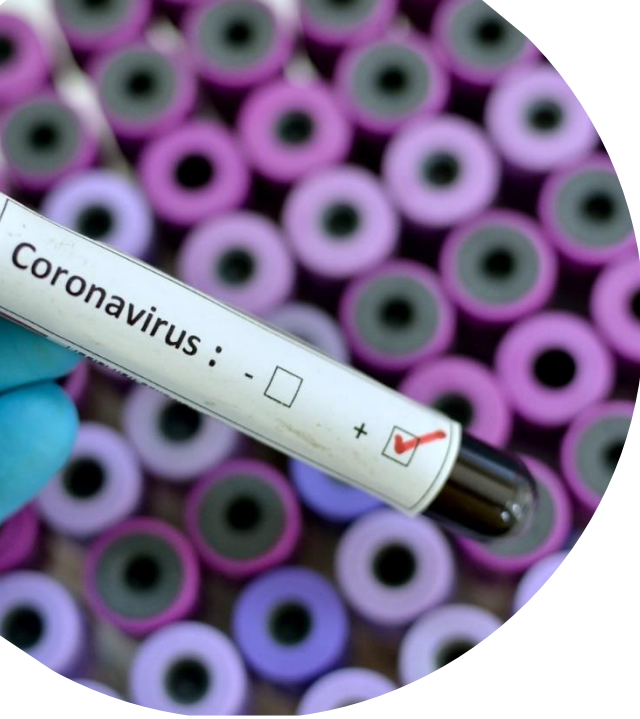


Korea

- New Cases: total 10,000
- Controlled epidemic with lots of testing
- Poster child
- Doubling time: **29 days**

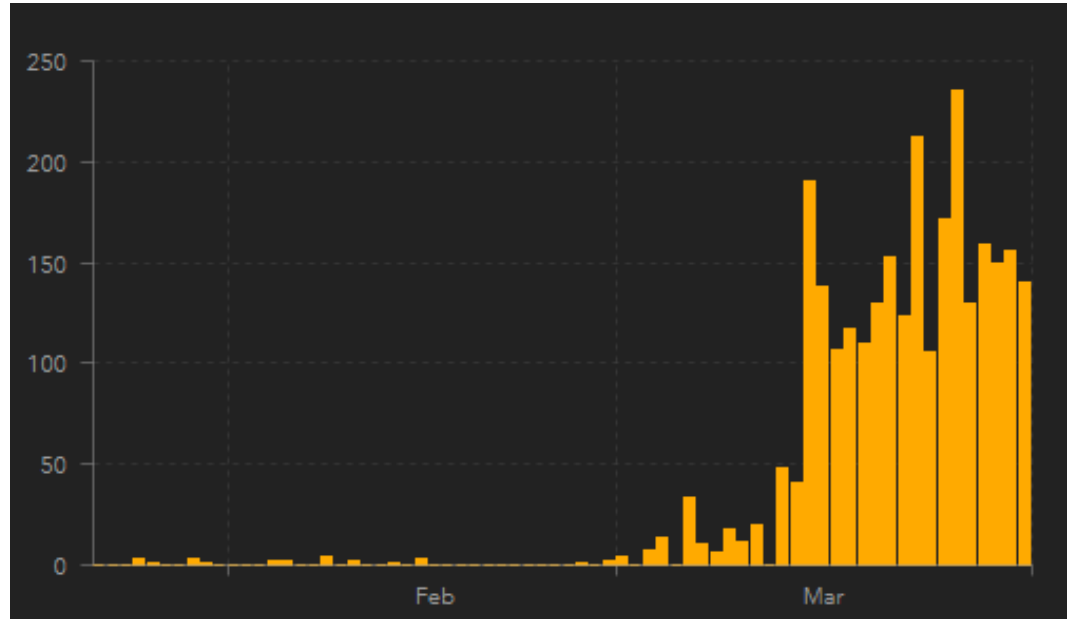


Regional Update

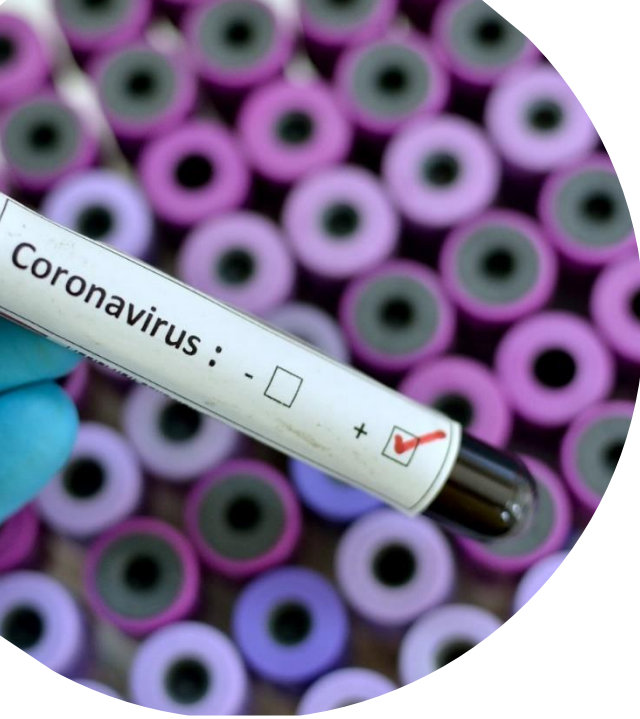


Malaysia

- New Cases: total 3,000
- Recent high activity
- Doubling time: **9 days**

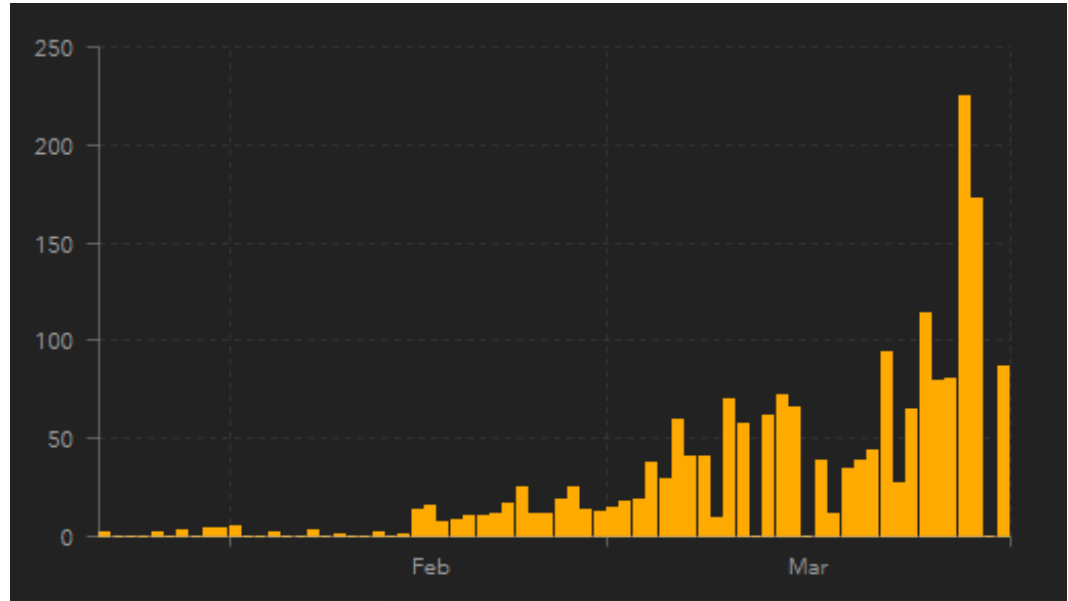


Regional Update

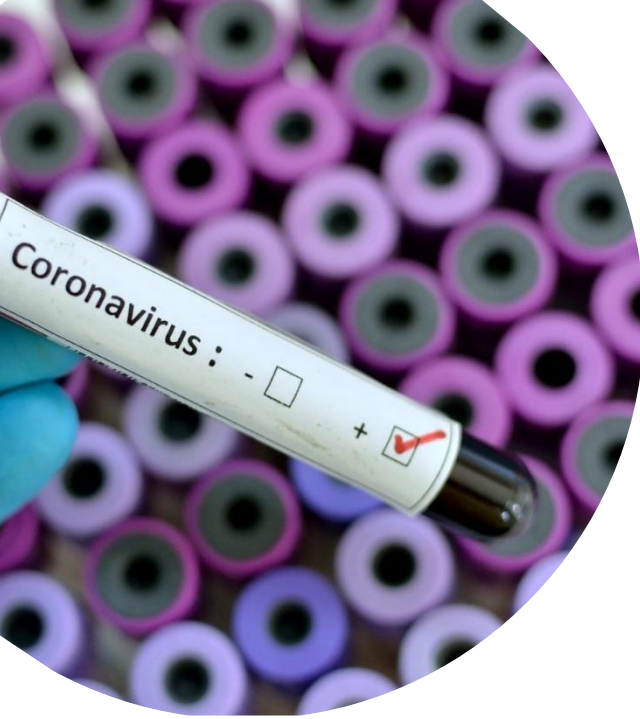


Japan

- New Cases: total 2,400
- Reasonably controlled epidemic
- Poster child
- Doubling time: **12 days**

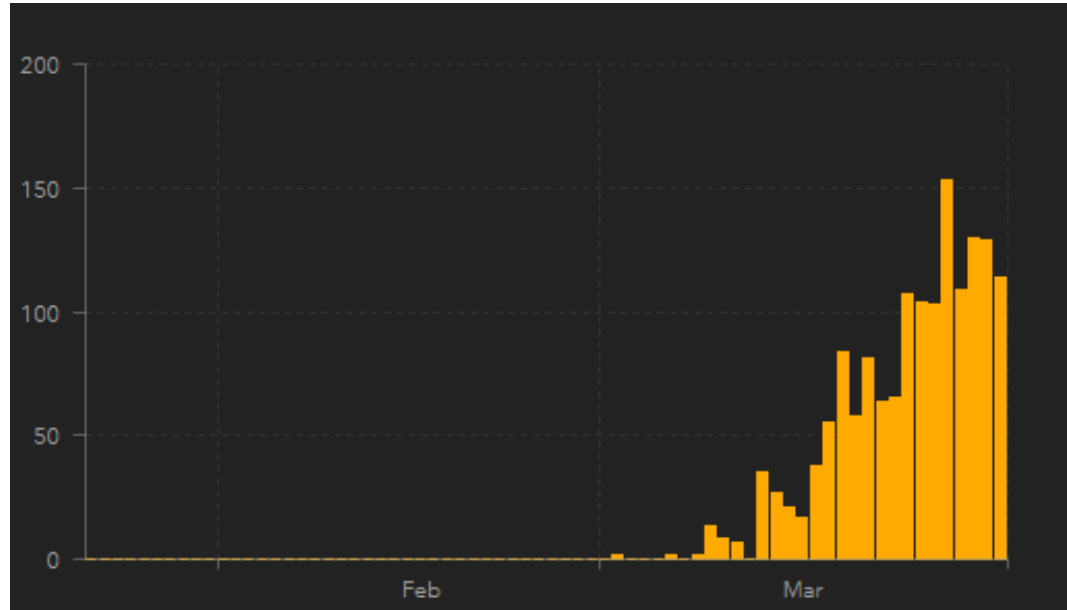


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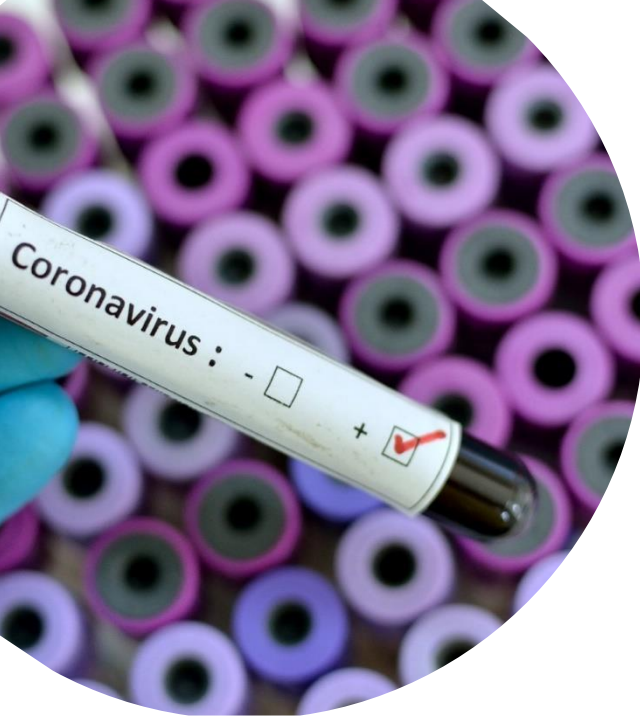


Indonesia

- New Cases: total 1,700
- Recent surge in activity
- Doubling time: **7 days**

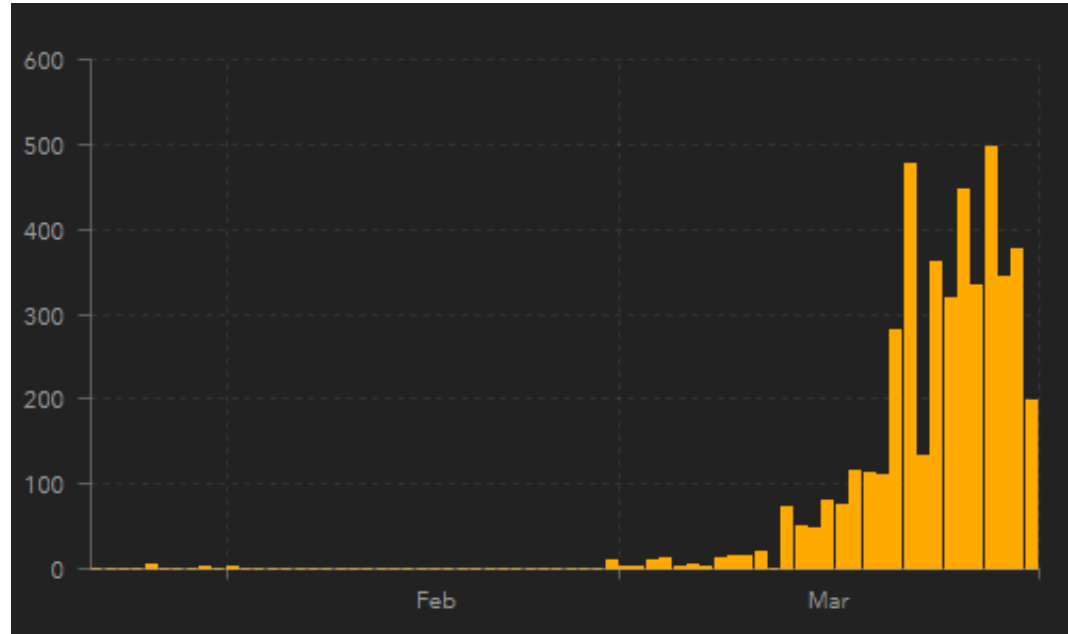


Regional Update

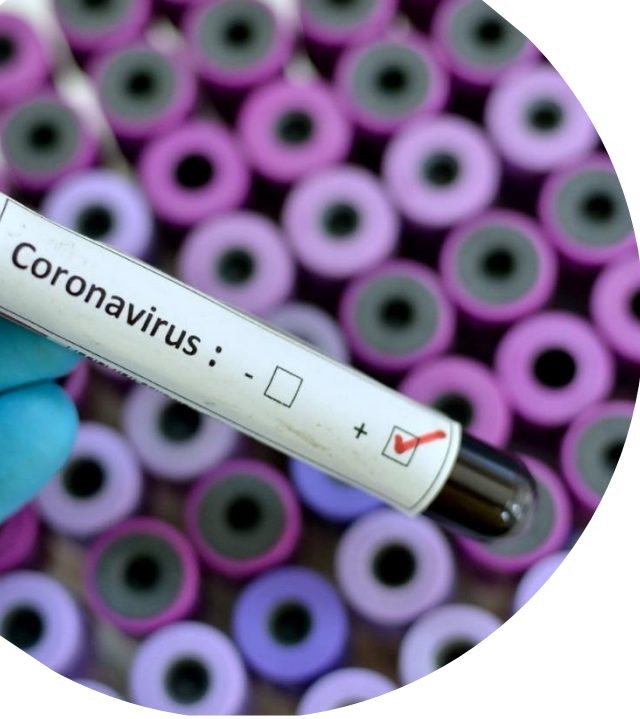


Australia

- New Cases: total 4,900
- Recent decrease in new cases
- Doubling time: **8 days**

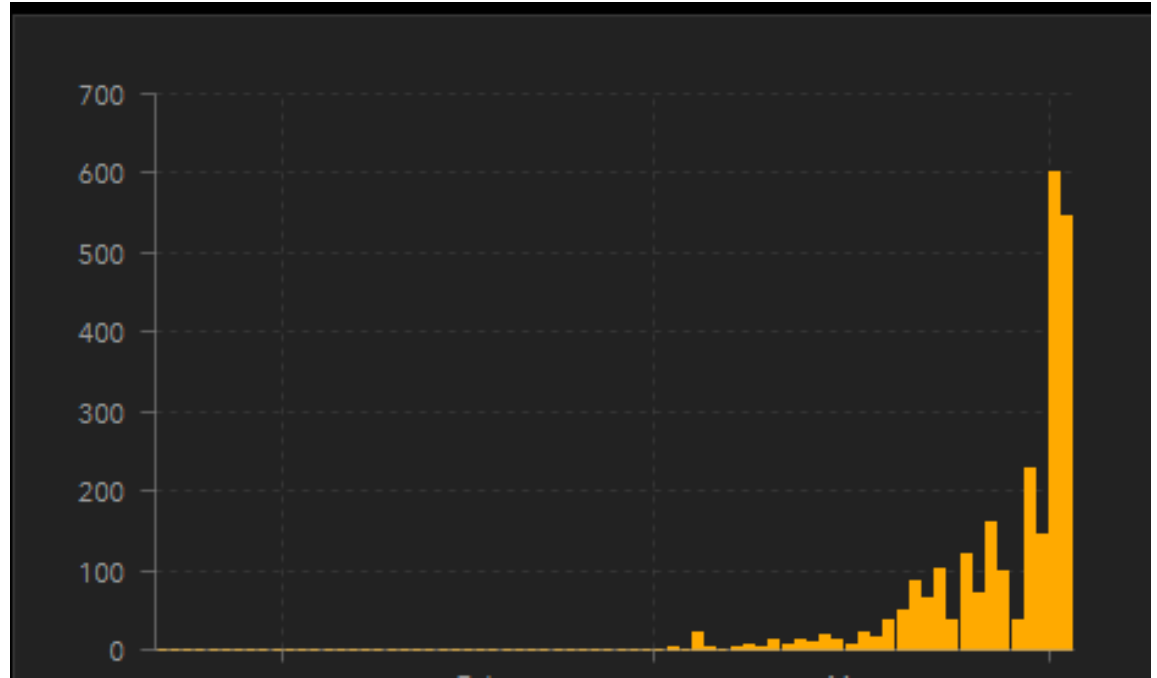


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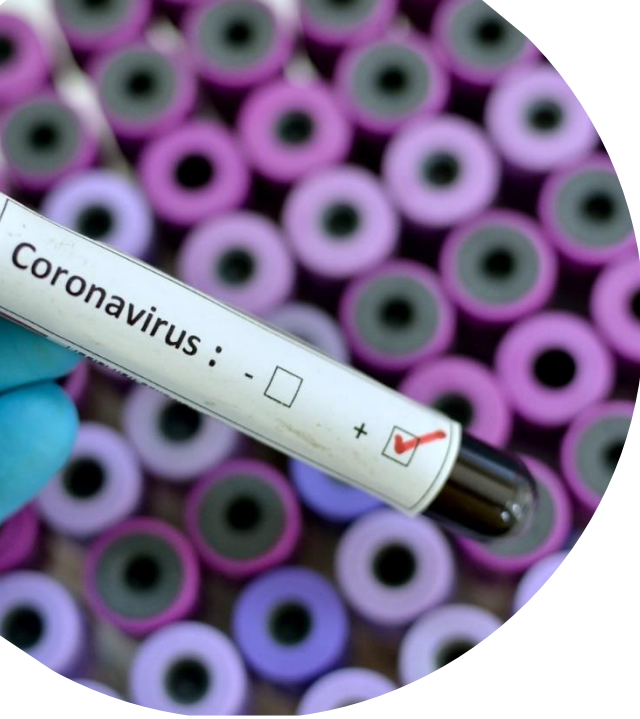


India

- New Cases: total 2,000
- Recent surge
- Doubling time: **6 days**

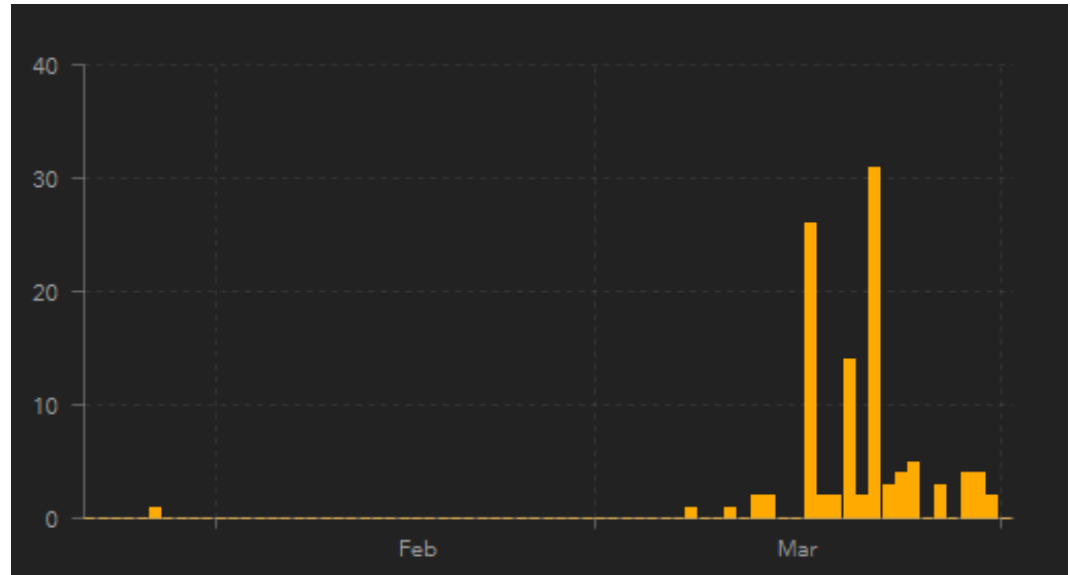


Regional Update

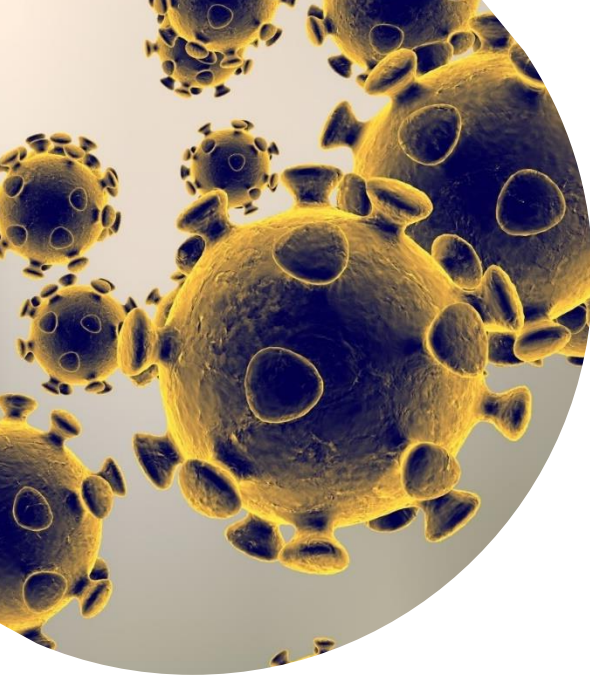


Cambodia

- New Cases: total 109
- Recent surge in activity
- Doubling time: **10 days**

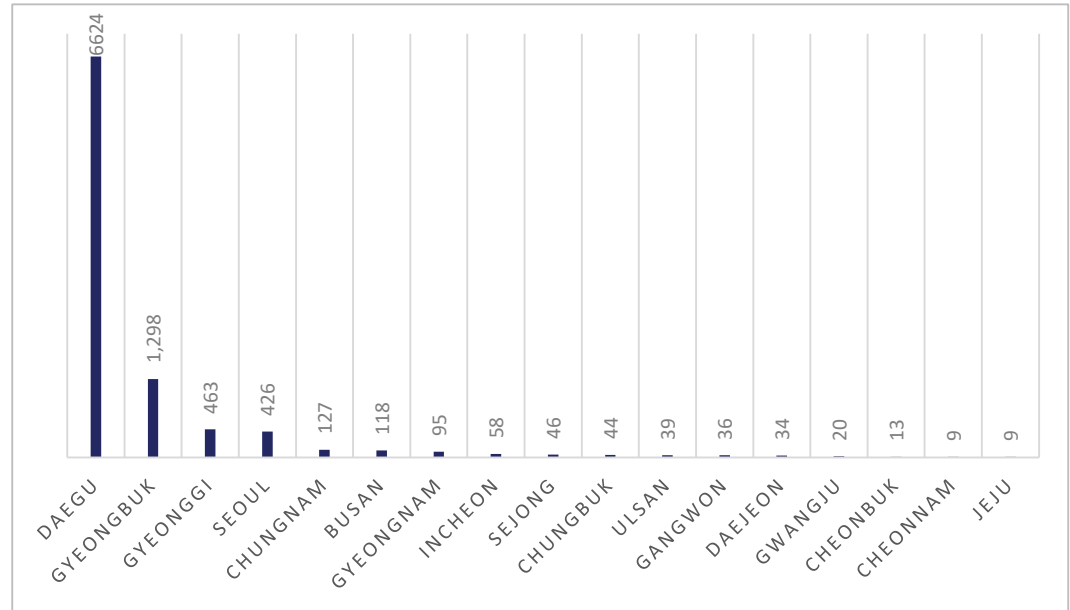


Pandemic = Multitude Of Epidemics

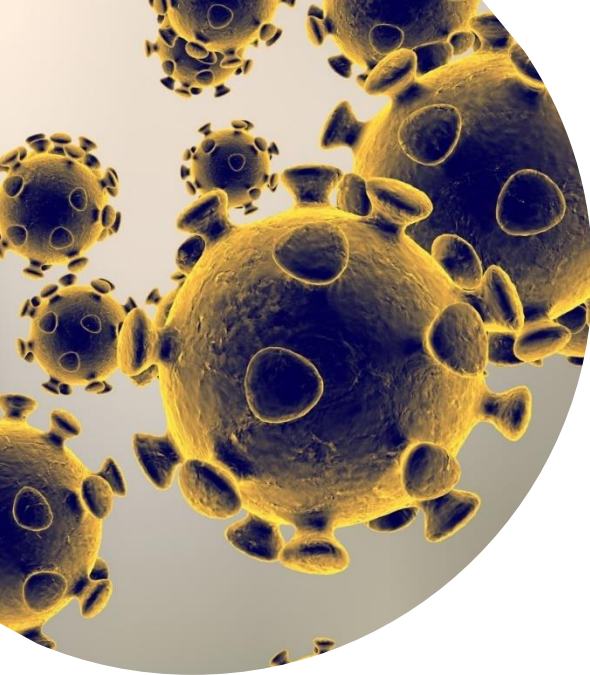


South Korea

- Cases in areas of South Korea
- Interventions do work within country

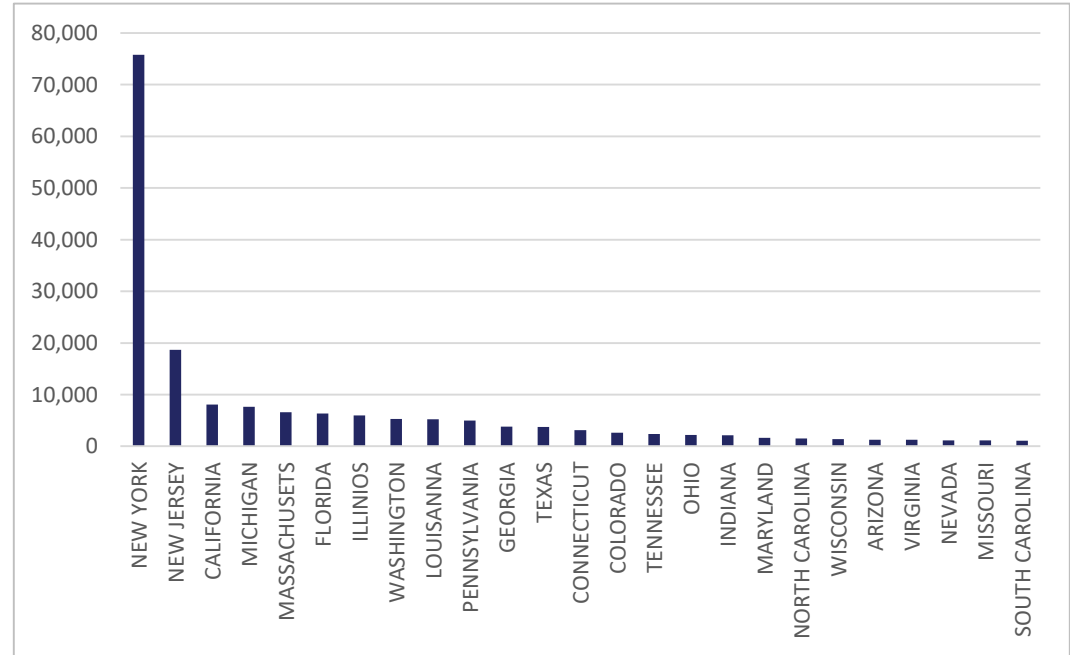


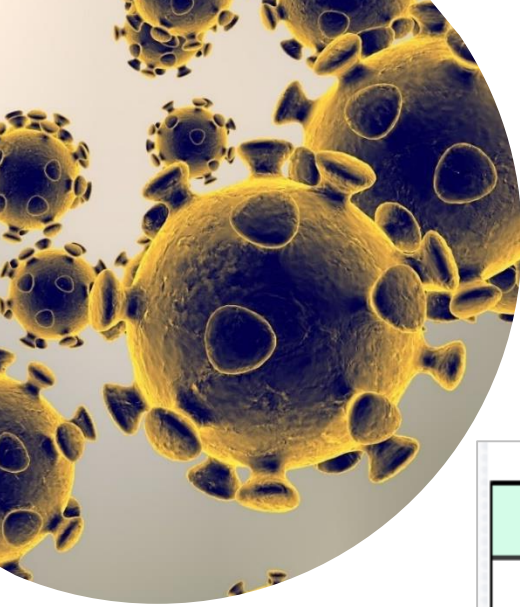
Pandemic = Multitude Of Epidemics



USA

- American states with > 1,000 cases
- Intervention needed in New York
- Move to mitigation

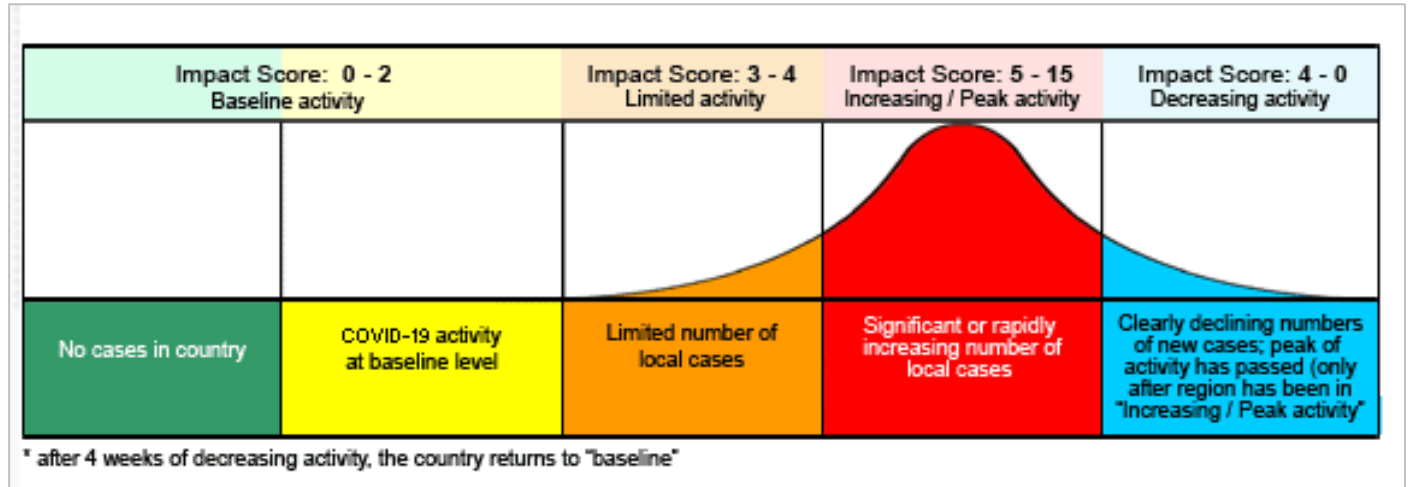




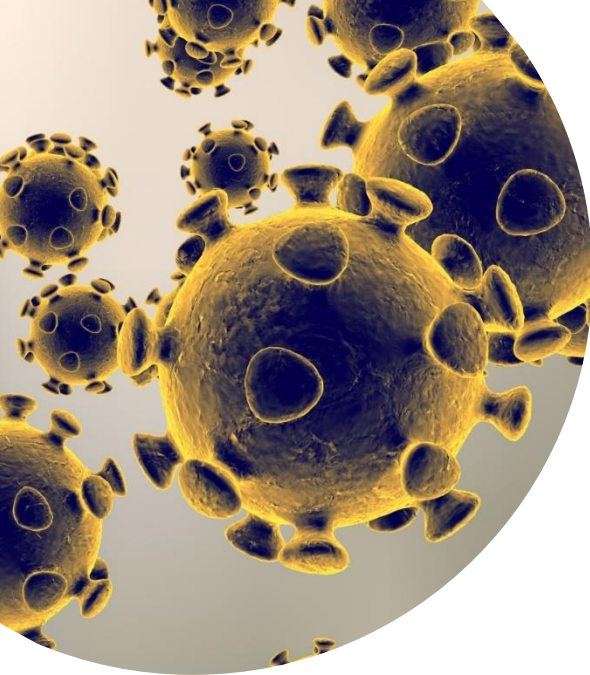
Local Impact

Waves of Virus

- If no interventions
- Some deaths
- Virus would 'peter out'
- Could get a 2nd wave



Others Thoughts...



Masks

- Past: makes no sense
- 'Rethought' by WHO & CDC



Immunity

- Assumption you develop one
- Not known whether true

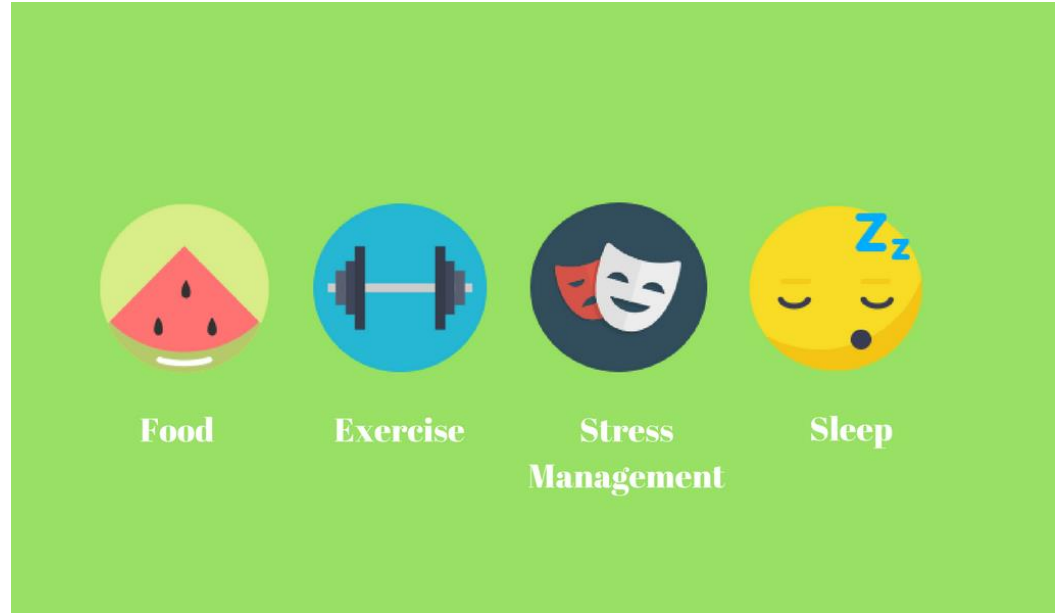
Vaccine

- No human vaccine against coronavirus
- Let's hope...





What to Do...



The 4 Pillars of Health



Stress



Coping in Stressful Times

STRESS MANAGEMENT TIPS

MANAGE SELF DURING STRESSFUL TIMES

When stressed out, it is easy to neglect your own needs. How you present yourself to your team has an impact on attitudes and behaviours of the group. People can pick up on cues consciously or unconsciously and when anxiety levels are high, it can have an impact on everyone at all levels of the business.



Working From Home...

12 Ways to stay
PRODUCTIVE
while working from home

FUTURE LOOKING

- Expect to see serious epidemics in developing countries
- In countries that are able to 'flatten the curve' lockdowns may last 12 weeks
- Public Health interventions only (no vaccination)
 - Limited gatherings > social distancing
 - Screening & Testing
 - Isolation & Quarantine
- Limit spread
 - Flatten the curve
 - Containment > Mitigation
 - Pandemic > Endemic

We are still at the beginning...





Cambodia Update



First Case in Cambodia

- 27 Jan 2020 / Sihanoukville
- 60 year old Chinese male arrived 23 Jan from Wuhan, Hubei with family
- Quarantine @ Preah Sihanouk Referral Hospital

Cruise ship MS Westerdam

- 13 Feb 2020 / Disembarkation of passengers in Sihanoukville.
- 83 year old US female tested COVID19 (+) on 15 Feb in KUL

First case in Siem Reap

- 07 Mar 2020
- 38 year old Cambodian male
- Quarantine @ Siem Reap Provincial Referral H.

Viking Cruise Journey

- 10 Mar 2020 / 3 passengers tested COVID19 positive
- Transferred from Kampong Cham to PNH

First cases in PNH

- 13 Mar 2020
- Quarantine in Khmer-Soviet Friendship Hospital





Cambodia Update



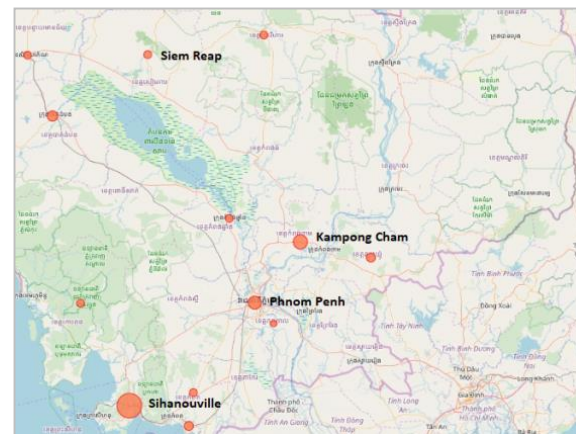
Education:

- 14 Mar 2020: shut down all educational institutes in Phnom Penh
- 16 Mar 2020: closure of all educational institutions in the country

Update on March 31, 2020

- 109 confirmed cases

Province	# of cases	Recovered	Classification		# of Cases
Banteay Meanchey	4	2	All		107
Battambang	8	2 (+1) ^[3]	Sex	Male	78
Kampong Cham	15	1		Female	29
Kampong Chhnang	3	1	Age	Above 80	1
Kampot	2	0		70-79	7
Kandal	2	0		60-69	38
Kep	4	0		50-59	15
Koh Kong	2	1		40-49	13
Phnom Penh	20	7 (+2) ^[2]		30-39	25
Preah Vihear	2	1		20-29	6
Siem Reap	5	1		10-19	0
Sihanoukville	36	1		0-9	1
Tboung Khmum	4	3			n/d





Cambodia Guidelines

National Hotline: 115

MoH: +855 12 825 424 or +855 12 488 981

or +855 12 836 868

Cambodia CDC: www.cdcmoh.gov.kh (official update)

Dedicated Hospitals

Phnom Penh

- Khmer-Soviet Friendship Hospital
- National Paediatric Hospital
- Kuntha Bopha Hospital
- Great Duke Hotel (converted to dedicated medical facility)
- For testing patient needs to proceed to one of above medical facility
- Testing cannot be done in Private Medical facility
- Tests are sent by local authorities to Pasteur Institute of Cambodia or National Institute of Public Health Science (NIPH)
- Result will be released to the patient by MoH

In Province

- 25 Provincial Referral Hospitals have been designated as medical facilities that can order a COVID19 test and provide medical recommendation





Cambodia Guidelines



Entry and Exit Requirements

- Cambodia has placed thermal scanners & quarantine teams at t3 International airports in Phnom Penh, Siem Reap & Sihanoukville and at border checkpoints
- Health declaration form to be completed by all travellers before disembarkation in Cambodia
- Since Tuesday March 1: foreigners traveling from the United States, Italy, Germany, Spain and France are NOT allowed to enter Cambodia
- All visa exemption policies and issuance of tourist visa, e-visa, and visa on arrival to all foreigners is suspended for one month from 23.59 on 30 March
- For urgent travel during the suspension period, all foreigners are now required to obtain a visa in advance
- If a visa is issued, the foreign traveller must provide a medical certificate no more than 72 hours prior to the date of travel certifying s/he has not tested positive for COVID-19
- In addition, the foreign traveller must provide proof of insurance with a minimum medical coverage of \$50,000 for the duration of stay

Movement Restriction

- Entry into / Exit from Cambodia
- Flight availability
- Movement in Cambodia
- Limitation of activities
- Impact on business

Note restrictions and viable options



Organisation should

- ✓ Determine essential staff vs non-essential staff
- ✓ Review employees' needs and circumstances
- ✓ Form BCP team and Crisis Manage team
- ✓ Decide on frequency of BCP/CM team meetings
- ✓ Decide on frequency/sources of information collection
- ✓ Secure means of communication
- ✓ Be aware of security triggers for potential risks
- ✓ Be practical and flexible

Those in Cambodia should

- ✓ Check the ability to procure basic goods and services
- ✓ Secure means of communication
- ✓ Not make any non-essential movement
- ✓ Abide by the restrictions and regulations
- ✓ Be prepared for potential risks
- ✓ Be aware of your organisation's plans and triggers for changes

Q&A NOW OPEN

THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING

For any further enquiries, please contact:
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Contact : +855 12 989 964

[HTTPS://PANDEMIC.INTERNATIONALSOS.COM/2019-NCOV](https://pandemic.internationalsos.com/2019-ncov)



The screenshot displays the International SOS website's dedicated page for the 2019-nCoV outbreak. The page is titled "2019-NOVEL CORONAVIRUS (2019-NCOV) INFORMATION" and features a "LATEST NEWS" sidebar on the right. The main content area includes a "Situation overview" section with a paragraph stating that the virus is a rapidly evolving situation and that International SOS is monitoring it closely. Below this, there are several sections with images and text, including "Locations with confirmed 2019-nCoV cases", "2019-nCoV Frequently Asked Questions", "2019-nCoV Enhanced Border Screening", "2019-nCoV Travel Advice", "2019-nCoV Disease and Prevention Article", and "2019-nCoV Manager Advice". The sidebar on the right lists "LATEST NEWS" with headlines such as "WUHAN TRANSPORTATION SHUT DOWN TO CONTAIN SPREAD OF 2019-NCOV", "WHO 2019-NCOV SITUATION REPORT", "WHO DELAYS DECISION ON WHETHER NOVEL CORONAVIRUS IS A PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY", "ECDC RAPID RISK ASSESSMENT ON 2019-NCOV", "SUMMARY OF TRAVELLERS FROM WUHAN INVESTIGATED FOR RESPIRATORY ILLNESS SINCE 6 JANUARY", and "IMPORTED CASES OF 2019-NOVEL CORONAVIRUS REPORTED".